



Valorization of waste streams is a sustainable strategy



**Nature, refined**

**Est. 1929 in Tienen**



## Nature, refined

The only, genuine circular producer of citric acid, mycelium and other high-quality products through surface fermentation on sugar molasses







# Products



**Citric Acid**



**Mycelium**



**Citrates**



**Low K  
Vinasse**



**Potassium  
calcium  
salt**



**Gypsum**

# Citric Acid

unique nutrition and pharma ingredient

✓ 2 COOH groups

✓ Flavouring agent

✓ PH regulator

✓ Colorless

✓ Preservative

✓ Effervescent

✓ Chelating agent





350

employees  
and 24/7 operations



500

customers,  
in 60 countries

## CIRCULAR EXCELLENCE





# Fermentation processes

CITRIBEL

## SURFACE FERMENTATION



Fermentation room



Fermentation plate

### Open air, static process

- Fermentation on co-products and foods syrups
- Multiple, valuable co-products
- Low energy requirement
- High volumes of mycelium production

OTHER CITRIC  
ACID PRODUCERS

## SUBMERGED FERMENTATION



### Closed, dynamic proces

- Fermentation on food syrups
- Fewer valuable co-products
- High energy requirements
- Low volumes of mycelium production





**2. Innovate to differentiate  
supported by VLAIO**

## Focus on creation of added value through product diversification on the organic co-products of the citric acid fermentation



### Valorisation vinasse side-stream

HBC2018.0331: Val\_Cit\_NS

End date: 31/08/2021

➔ **Renovating through knowledge: new succesful product since 2023 with lower carbon footprint**



### Valorisation mycelium: dry and pure fibre and protein products

HBC2018.0431: Fun4Bio

End date: 31/12/2021

HBC2019.0128: Prometheus

End date: 28/05/2022

➔ **The revolutionary discovery of mycelium: focus of the presentation**





An aerial photograph of an industrial facility, likely a mycelium production plant. The facility features several large, cylindrical storage tanks and a complex of industrial buildings with flat roofs. The surrounding area includes residential neighborhoods with houses and trees, and a road with cars in the foreground. The image is overlaid with a semi-transparent dark blue filter.

# The endless opportunities of mycelium

## Why Mycelium?

**Citribel is...**

**one of the largest mycelium  
producers in the world...**

**6 soccer fields EVERY DAY!**











CITRI  
BEL



## Citribel as knowledge hub in Flanders

- Unique **surface fermentation** on sugar molasses
- **Quality** and **test lab** for fermentation
- **Exclusive, extensive know-how** for:
  - Scaling up
  - Fermenting on co-products
  - Circular processes
- **Endless applications**

An aerial photograph of a lush green forest with a winding stream. A small yellow biplane is flying over the stream. The image is used as a background for the slide.

**CITRI  
BEL**



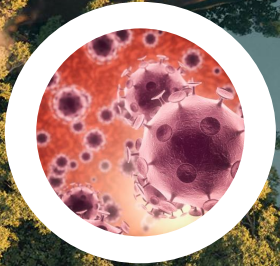
**The only, genuine circular producer of citric acid, mycelium and other high-quality products through unique surface fermentation on sugar molasses**





## Beta-glucans from mycelium

- Immunity stimulating properties
- Promising natural alternative to antibiotics



CITRI  
BEL



**Purified beta-glucan** (1,3-1,6) source from **mycelium**

## MycoFence®

Proven functionality as **immunity stimulant**:

- Lowering mortality (aqua culture)
- Improving overall health
- Anti-inflammatory

**Distinguishing feature:**

- High purity
- Unique sourcing
- Hypo-allergenic

**PetFood**



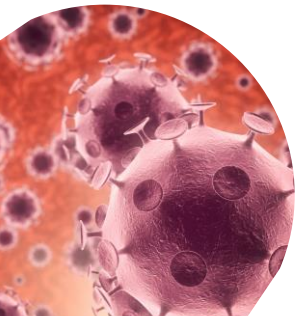
**Aquaculture**



**Roadmap:**

2024 – 2025: Pilot facility

2027 – 2028: Full scale plant



# Mycofence: $\beta$ -glucan 60% as immunity booster

Aqua culture

Immunoboost  
Ant-inflammatory

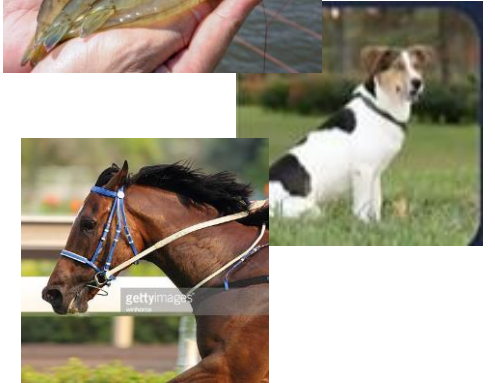
Scampi's  
Salmon / Tilapia



Companion animals

Immunoboost

(Obese) pets  
(Race) horses ~ stress

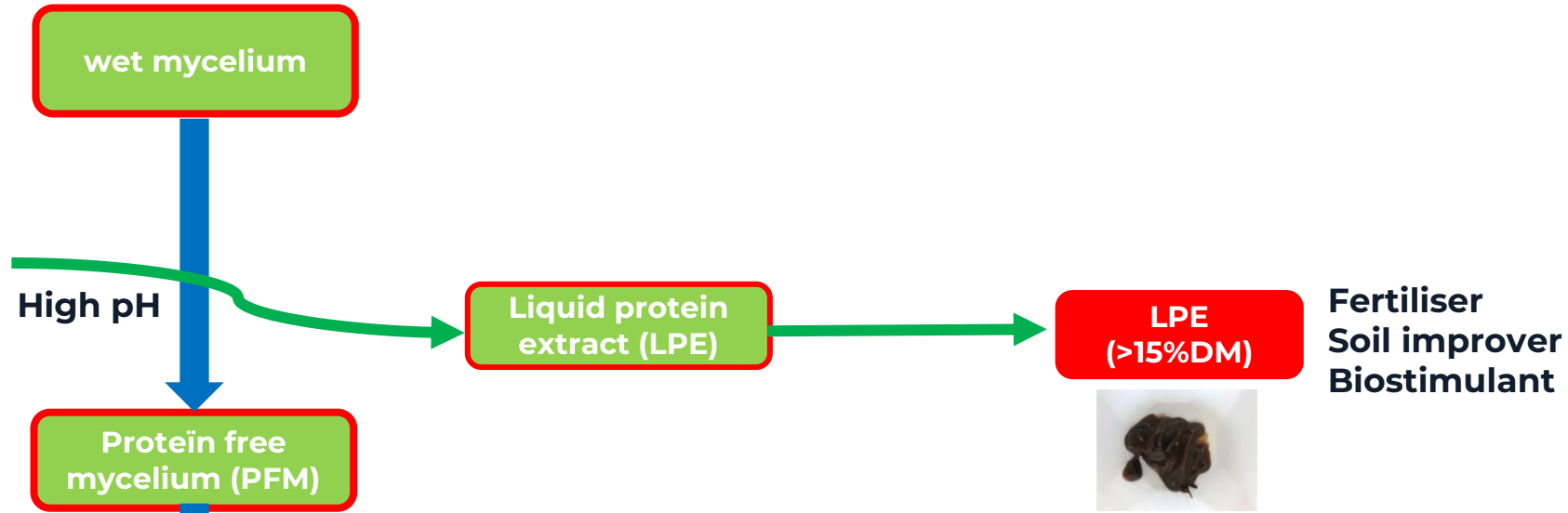


50% less mortality when using MycoFence  
in a viral challenge test in scampi

What with bacterial challenge bij salmon/tilapia/scampi?  
Go to market for companion animals?

**Fib4immunity (HBC.2023.0574)**

# Mycofence: $\beta$ -glucan 60% as immunity booster



Zero waste production process for PFM:

LPE internal re-use  
+  
LPE as end product



## Mycelium bio textile

- Reducing CO<sub>2</sub> emissions as PU-replacer in bio textile
- Lowering carbon footprint in overall life cycle



CITRI  
BEL

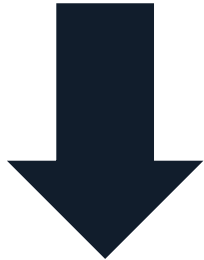


**Dry mycelium** can replace up to 40 mass% plastic in the leather process without loss of quality!



MYCA  
NOVA

TRL 7-8



**100% plastic-free** mycelium biotextile



Lies Mertens

<https://www.mycanova.com/>

## Roadmap:

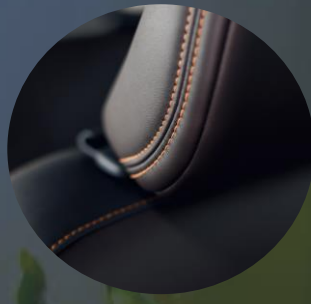
2024 – 2025: Development

2027 – 2028: Pilot plant

TRL 3-4



# Summary



**Mycelium: unlimited applications  
of a former waste / by product**



**The unique surface fermentation  
production process allows for  
product diversification**